

# *Msamiati wa mradi wa picha*

<b>4B pencil</b> 4B penseli	<b>a graphite drawing tool that is darker and great for shading</b> zana ya kuchora grafiti ambayo ni nyeusi na nzuri kwa kivuli
<b>background</b> usuli	<b>the part of an artwork that is far away</b> sehemu ya mchoro ambayo iko mbali
<b>blending</b> kuchanganya	<b>in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another</b> katika kuchora: kuchanganya kutoka mwanga hadi kijivu giza; katika uchoraji: kuchanganya kutoka rangi moja hadi nyingine
<b>brainstorming</b> bongo	<b>coming up with a large number of ideas</b> kuja na idadi kubwa ya mawazo
<b>composition</b> utungaji	<b>the arrangement of things in an artwork</b> mpangilio wa mambo katika kazi ya sanaa
<b>contour drawing</b> kuchora contour	<b>drawing the edges and outlines</b> kuchora kingo na muhtasari
<b>contrast</b> tofauti	<b>the difference between the lights and darks</b> tofauti kati ya taa na giza
<b>creativity</b> ubunifu	<b>ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful</b> mawazo ambayo ni muhimu, ya kipekee, na utambuzi
<b>detail</b> undani	<b>small, important parts of a drawing</b> sehemu ndogo, muhimu za kuchora
<b>foreground</b> mbele	<b>the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest</b> sehemu ya mchoro ambayo ni kubwa na iliyo karibu zaidi
<b>HB pencil</b> penseli ya HB	<b>a graphite drawing tool that makes light lines</b> chombo cha kuchora grafiti ambacho hufanya mistari ya mwanga
<b>layering</b> kuweka tabaka	<b>adding several small amounts of pencil or paint on top of each other</b> kuongeza kiasi kidogo cha penseli au rangi juu ya kila mmoja
<b>modelling</b> uundaji wa mfano	<b>making things 3D using blending</b> kutengeneza vitu vya 3D kwa kutumia mchanganyiko
<b>reference photos</b> picha za kumbukumbu	<b>photographs you look at carefully so you can make a better artwork</b> picha unazotazama kwa makini ili uweze kutengeneza mchoro bora zaidi
<b>shading</b> kivuli	<b>drawing with white, black, and greys</b> kuchora na nyeupe, nyeusi, na kijivu
<b>smoothness</b> ulaini	<b>drawing cleanly, with no bumps</b> kuchora kwa usafi, bila matuta
<b>texture</b> muundo	<b>drawing that looks the same as what it feels like</b> mchoro unaofanana na unavyohisi
<b>web-mapping</b> ramani ya mtandao	<b>linking together ideas like a spider web</b> kuunganisha pamoja mawazo kama mtandao wa buibui